

~ Appendix A ~

NATIVE TEXAS PLANTS THAT GROW UNDER MOUNTAIN CEDARS

**denotes species that need more sun*

GROUP ONE

under pioneering thickets of bushy-cedars in full sun

- Agarita (*Berberis trifoliata*)
- Curly Mesquite (*Hilaria belangeri*)
- *Devil's Shoestring (*Nolina lindheimeri*)
- Evergreen Sumac (*Rhus virens*)
- Hairy Tridens (*Erioneuron pilosum*)
- *Lace Cactus (*Echinocereus caespitosus*)
- *Prickly Pear (*Opuntia engelmannii* var. *lindheimeri*)
- *Pink Mimosa (*Mimosa borealis*)
- Seep Muhly (*Muhlenbergia reverchonii*)
- Texas Persimmon (*Diopyros texana*)
- Twisted Leaf Yucca (*Yucca rupicola*)
- Texas Sotol (*Dasylirion texanum*)

GROUP TWO

*under regenerating cedar brakes and juniper-oak woodlands (50-150 years old)
can include Group One plants*

- American Smoketree (*Cotinus obovatus*)
- Basketgrass (*Nolina texana*)
- *Beebush (*Aloysia gratissima*)
- Blackjack Oak (*Quercus marilandica*)
- *Blue Gilia (*Gilia rigidula* v. *rigidula*)
- Blue Grama (*Bouteloua gracilis*)
- Bricklebush (*Brickellia cylindraceae*)
- Buckley's Fluffgrass (*Tridens buckleyanus*)
- Buffalo Grass (*Bouteloua dactyloides*)
- Cedar Elm (*Ulmus crassifolia*)
- Cedar Rosette Grass (*Dichanthelium pedicellatum*)
- Cedar Sedge (*Carex planostachys*)
- Cedar Sage (*Salvia Roemeriana*)
- *Damianita (*Chryactinia mexicana*)
- Eve's Necklace (*Sophora affinis*)
- Frostweed (*Verbesina virginica*)
- *Gayfeather (*Liatris* sp.)
- Gum Bumelia (*Bumelia lanuginosa*)
- Green Lily (*Schoenocaulon texanum*)

Huisache (*Vachellia farnesiana*)
 *Kidneywood (*Eysenhardtia texana*)
 Lacey Oak (*Quercus laceyi*)
 Lindheimer Crownbeard (*Verbesina Lindheimeria*)
 *Lindheimer Muhly (*Muhlenbergia lindheimeri*)
 *Lindheimer Senna (*Cassia lindheimeri*)
 Limestone Durand Oak (*Quercus sinuata v. breviloba*)
 *Limestone Gaura (*Gaura calcicola*)
 *Little Bluestem (*Schizachyrium scoparium*)
 *Mealy Blue Sage (*Salvia farinacea*)
 Mountain Cedar (*Juniperus ashei*)
 False Gromwell (*Onosmodium molle v. bejariense*)
 *Palafoxia (*Palafoxia callosa*)
 Plateau Golden-eye (*Viguiera dentata*)
 Texas Live Oak (*Quercus fusiformis*)
 Plateau Pinyon Pine (*Pinus remota*)
 Post Oak (*Quercus stellata*)
 Prairie Flameleaf Sumac (*Rhus lanceolata*)
 Prickly Pear (*Opuntia engelmannii var. lindheimeri*)
 *Queen's Delight (*Stillingia texana*)
 *Ratany (*Krameria lanceolata*)
 Scribner Rosettegrass (*Dichanthelium ogliosanthos*)
 *Seep Muhly (*Muhlenbergia reverchonii*)
 *Shrubby Blue Sage (*Salvia ballotaeflora*)
 *Snapdragon Vine (*Maurandya antirrhiniflora*)
 *Silk-tassel (*Garrya ovate var. Lindheimeri*)
 *Silver Bluestem (*Bothriochloa laguroides*)
 *Side Oats Grama (*Bouteloua curtipendula*)
 *Tall Grama (*Bouteloua hirsuta var. pectinata*)
 Texas Barberry (*Berberis Swaseyi*)
 *Texas Blue Sage (*Salvia texana*)
 *Texas Lantana (*Lantana horrida*)
 Texas Madrone (*Arbutus xalapensis*)
 Texas Mountain Laurel (*Dermatophyllum secundiflora*)
 Texas Red Oak (*Quercus buckleyi*)
 Texas Redbud (*Cercis canadensis v. texensis*)
 *Texas Sotol (*Dasyllirion texanum*)
 *Texas Star Daisy (*Lindheimeria texana*)
 *Texas Wintergrass (*Stipa leucotricha*)
 Tickle Tongue (*Zanthoxylum hirsutum*)
 Turk's Cap (*Malvaviscus arboreus v. Drummondii*)
 *Two-leaved Senna (*Cassia Roemeriana*)
 *White Aster (*Aster ericoides*)
 White Mistflower (*Eupatorium havanensis*)
 *Woolly Ironweed (*Vernonia Lindheimeri*)
 Yaupon (*Ilex vomitoria*)
 *Zexmenia (*Wedelia acapulcensis var. hispida*)

GROUP THREE

*under old-growth cedar brakes and juniper-oak woodlands (150+ years old)
can include Group One and Two plants*

- American Germander (*Teucrium canadense*)
- American beauty berry (*Callicarpa americana*)
- Arizona Crested Coral Root Orchid (*Hexalectris spicata* v. *arizona*)
- Aromatic Sumac (*Rhus trilobata*)
- Black Walnut (*Juglans nigra*)
- *Blue-eyed Grass (*Sisyrinchium ensigerum*)
- Balsam Gourd (*Ibervillea Lindheimeri*)
- Blue Curls (*Phacelia congesta*)
- Bluets (*Houstonia nigricans*)
- Bracted Twist-flower (*Streptanthus bracteatus*)
- Canyon Mock Orange (*Philadelphus Ernestii*)
- Carolina Buckthorn (*Rhamnus caroliniana*)
- *Celestials (*Nemastylis geminiflora*)
- Chatterbox Orchid (*Epipactis gigantea*)
- Chili Pequin (*Capsicum annuum* v. *glabriusculum*)
- Cliff Brake Fern (*Pellaea ovata*)
- *Common Wild Petunia (*Ruellia nudiflora*)
- Crested Coral Root Orchid (*Hexalectris spicata*)
- Dewberry (*Rubus trivialis*)
- Drummond's Wild Petunia (*Ruellia Drummondiana*)
- Earth Star Mushroom (*Astraeus hygrometricus*)
- *Eastern Gamagrass (*Tripsacum dactyloides*)
- Elbowbush (*Forestiera pubescens*)
- *Engelmann Daisy (*Engelmannia pinnatifolia*)
- Escarpment Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina* v. *excimia*)
- Fairy Finger Mushroom (*Clavaria vermicularis*)
- False Dayflower (*Tinantia anomala*)
- Glass Mountain Coral Root Orchid (*Hexalectris nitida*)
- *Golden-eye Phlox (*Phlox roemeriana*)
- Golden Groundsel (*Senecio obovatus*)
- *Great Plains Ladies Tresses Orchid (*Spiranthes magnicamporum*)
- Green Dragon (*Arisaema Dracontium*)
- Green Milkweed Vine (*Asclepias reticulata*)
- Horseherb (*Calyptocarpus vialis*)
- Inland Sea Oats (*Chasmanthium latifolium*)
- Large Buttercup (*Ranunculus macranthus*)
- Little Walnut (*Juglans microcarpa*)
- Lindheimer Hackberry (*Celtis lindheimeri*)
- Marble-seed (*Onosmodium Helleri*)
- Mexican Buckeye (*Ungnadia speciosa*)
- Mexican Plum (*Prunus mexicana*)
- Mustang Grapevine (*Vitis mustangensis*)
- *Nodding Ladies Tresses Orchid (*Spiranthes cernua*)
- *Pavonia (*Pavonia lasiopetalla*)

Pecan (*Carya illinoensis*)
Pigeonberry (*Rivina humilis*)
Poison Ivy (*Toxicodendron radicans*)
Possumhaw (*Ilex decidua*)
*Prairie Wildrye (*Elymus canadensis*)
Red Buckeye (*Aesculus pavia*)
Red Columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*)
*Redroot (*Ceanothus herbaceus*)
Roemer's Spurge (*Euphorbia Roemeriana*)
Roughleaf Dogwood (*Cornus Drummondii*)
Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum (*Viburnum rufidulum*)
Silver Puff (*Chaptalia texana*)
Snailseed Vine (*Cocculus carolinus*)
*Snakeherb (*Dyschoriste linearis*)
Spring Coral Root Orchid (*Corallorhiza wisteriana*)
Sweet Mountain Grape (*Vitis monticola*)
Texabama Croton (*Croton alabamensis v. texensis*)
Texas Ash (*Fraxinus texensis*)
Texas Aster (*Symphotrichum texanum*)
Texas Baby Blue Eyes (*Nemophila phacelioides*)
Texas Buckeye (*Aesculus glabra v. arguta*)
*Texas Nightshade (*Solanum triquetrum*)
Texas Milkweed (*Asclepius texana*)
Texas Mulberry (*Morus microphylla*)
Texas Purple Spike Orchid (*Hexalectris warnockii*)
*Velvetleaf Mallow (*Wissadula holosericea*)
Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)
Wafer Ash (*Ptelea trifoliata*)
Wand Butterflybush (*Buddleia racemosa*)
Western Spiderwort (*Tradescantia occidentalis*)
Western Soapberry (*Sapindus drummondii*)
White Milkwort (*Polygala alba*)
*Whitlow Grass (*Draba cuneifolia*)
*Windflower (*Anemone heterophylla*)
Wood Sorrel (*Oxalis drummondii*)
Wood Violet (*Viola missouriensis*)
*Wormwood (*Artemisia ludoviciana*)
Yellow Buckeye (*Aesculus pavia v. flavescens*)
Yellow Passionvine (*Passiflora lutea*)
White Limestone Honeysuckle (*Lonicera albiflora*)